

(54) Title of the invention : DESIGN AND SIMULATION OF 2D PHOTONIC CRYSTAL BASED ALL-OPTICAL LOGIC GATES FOR HIGH-SPEED OPTICAL PROCESSORS

<p>(51) International classification :G02B0006122000, B82Y0020000000, G02F0003000000, H01S0005183000, H01S0005110000</p> <p>(86) International Application No :NA Filing Date :NA</p> <p>(87) International Publication No : NA</p> <p>(61) Patent of Addition to Application Number :NA Filing Date :NA</p> <p>(62) Divisional to Application Number :NA Filing Date :NA</p>	<p>(71)Name of Applicant : 1)Chitkara University Address of Applicant :Chitkara University, Chandigarh-Patiala National Highway, Village Jhansla, Rajpura, Punjab - 140401, India Rajpura ----- -----</p> <p>2)Chitkara Innovation Incubator Foundation Name of Applicant : NA Address of Applicant : NA</p> <p>(72)Name of Inventor : 1)Dr. Poonam Jindal Address of Applicant :Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering, Chitkara University, Chandigarh-Patiala National Highway, Village Jhansla, Rajpura, Punjab - 140401, India Rajpura ----- -----</p>
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(57) Abstract :

ABSTRACT The present disclosure introduces a design and simulation of 2d photonic crystal based all-optical logic gates for high-speed optical processors 100. It utilizes a photonic crystal structure 102 formed by a square lattice of air holes in a silicon substrate, with waveguides 104 created through line defects. This structure facilitates the implementation of logic functions, such as AND, OR, and NOT, through phase changes in optical signals. The system operates efficiently at the standard telecommunication wavelength of 1.55 μm, demonstrating high contrast ratios (26.06 dB for AND, 24.4 dB for OR, and 35.1 dB for NOT) without requiring optical amplifiers. The invention offers a compact design with ultra-small dimensions (100 μm²), optimizing both material and performance efficiency. This invention provides a simplified yet high-performance system for next-generation optical processors. Reference Fig 1

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