(54) Title of the invention : COARSE GRAIN STARCH FOR PHARMACEUTICAL USE AND METHOD THEREOF

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(57) Abstract :

The present invention discloses modified coarse grain starch from natural sources, for pharmaceutical use. Starch from millet, sorghum and cocoyam was modified by thermal treatment (pre-gelatinization) and showed following characteristics viz. particle size between 50-300 micrometres; absence of crystalline peaks in XRD spectra; bulk density between 0.5 to $0.7 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm} 3$; tapped density between 0.6 to $0.8 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm} 3$; Carr $^{\mathrm{TM}}$ S index (\%) between 14 to $20 \%$; Hausner ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}} \mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{S}}$ ratio between 1 to 1.20 and swelling ratio (\%) between 4 to 6 . The modified starch provided a better drug dissolution profile when compared to the native form of the same starch. The method of preparing the modified starch was simple involving preparing a $20 \% \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{v}$ aqueous slurry and heating at 100 degree Celsius for 45 minutes, followed by drying and sieving using 60 mesh sieve to obtain final product.

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